



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

**HISTORY**

**9489/22**

Paper 2 Outline Study

**October/November 2022**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
  - Section A: European option
  - Section B: American option
  - Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

**Section A: European option**

**Modern Europe, 1750–1921**

**1 France, 1774–1814**

- (a) Explain why the insurrection of 10 August 1792 happened. [10]
- (b) 'The Concordat of 1801 was Napoleon's greatest domestic achievement.' How far do you agree? [20]

**2 The Industrial Revolution in Britain, 1750–1850**

- (a) Explain why governments started to regulate working conditions. [10]
- (b) How far did mechanisation lead to the Industrial Revolution? [20]

**3 Liberalism and nationalism in Germany, 1815–71**

- (a) Explain why the Frankfurt Parliament collapsed. [10]
- (b) To what extent was German unification the result of Bismarck's actions? [20]

**Section B: American option****The history of the USA, 1820–1941****4 The origins of the Civil War, 1820–61**

- (a) Explain why there was a battle at Fort Sumter in 1861. [10]
- (b) 'The Missouri Compromise effectively dealt with the issue of slavery throughout the period 1820–50.' How far do you agree? [20]

**5 The Gilded Age and Progressive Era, 1870s to 1920**

- (a) Explain why political machines and party bosses in the big cities were criticised by Progressives. [10]
- (b) To what extent did the rapid economic growth in the late nineteenth century benefit Americans? [20]

**6 The Great Crash, the Great Depression and the New Deal policies, 1920–41**

- (a) Explain why Hoover's response to the Great Crash was ineffective. [10]
- (b) 'Opposition to the New Deal had little impact on the policies pursued by Roosevelt.' How far do you agree? [20]

**Section C: International option****International history, 1870–1945****7 Empire and the emergence of world powers, 1870–1919**

- (a) Explain why Wilhelm II sent the Kruger Telegram in 1896. [10]
- (b) 'Up to 1917 the USA consistently avoided involvement in the affairs of European nations.' How far do you agree with this statement? [20]

**8 The League of Nations and international relations in the 1920s**

- (a) Explain why the Treaty of Sèvres led to conflict in Turkey. [10]
- (b) To what extent had Germany regained its position as a major power by 1929? [20]

**9 The League of Nations and international relations in the 1930s**

- (a) Explain why Danzig was an important factor in the worsening German–Polish relations in the late 1930s. [10]
- (b) How far did the Japanese takeover of Manchuria undermine the credibility of the League of Nations? [20]

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